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What is claimed is:

1. A mobile communication system capable of selecting any one of a plurality of transmission modes used for data transmission of a unit of block between a base station controlled by a base station control apparatus and a mobile station, comprising:

detecting means that is provided in said mobile station and detects occurrence of a receiving error of a unit of block in said data transmission; and

switching selecting means for switching said transmission modes based on the occurrence of said receiving error to be detected by said detecting means.

- 2. The mobile communication system according to claim 1, wherein said switching selecting means is configured to switch said transmission mode to a mode slower than a current mode when detection of the occurrence of said receiving error by said detecting means reaches n times (n is an integer equal to or more than one).
- The mobile communication system according to claim 1, wherein said switching selecting means is configured to
 switch said transmission mode to a mode faster than a current mode when detection of successful receipt of said data transmission by said detecting means continues for m times (m is an integer larger than n).
 - 4. The mobile communication system according to claim 1,

wherein said switching selecting means is configured to switch said transmission mode to a mode faster than a current mode when a receiving error rate within a predetermined time set in advance becomes a predetermined value or less.

- 5 5. The mobile communication system according to claim 3, wherein said switching selecting means is configured to determine switching to said faster mode according to a target block error rate in said data transmission.
- The mobile communication system according to claim 1, 6. 10 wherein said switching selecting means is configured to switch said transmission mode to a mode slower than a current mode when a block error rate in a predetermined first number of blocks set in advance is larger than a first predetermined block error rate set in advance and switch said transmission mode to a mode faster than the current mode when a block error 15 rate in a second predetermined number of blocks set in advance (second predetermined number of blocks > first predetermined number of blocks) is smaller than a second predetermined block error rate set in advance and to a mode slower than the current 20 mode when the block error rate in the second predetermined number of blocks is equal to or larger than a third predetermined block error rate set in advance.
- The mobile communication system according to claim 6,
 wherein said switching selecting means is configured to
 determine said first predetermined number of blocks, said second

predetermined number of blocks, said first predetermined block error rate, said second predetermined block error rate and said third predetermined block error rate according to a target block error rate in said data transmission.

The mobile communication system according to claim 1, 8. wherein said switching selecting means is configured to switch said transmission mode to a mode slower than a current mode when a block error rate in predetermined first time set in advance is larger than a first predetermined block error rate set in advance and switch said transmission mode to a mode faster 10 than the current mode when a block error rate in second predetermined time set in advance (second predetermined time > first predetermined time) is smaller than a second predetermined block error rate set in advance and to a mode slower than the current mode when the block error rate in the second predetermined 15 time is equal to or larger than a third predetermined block error

The mobile communication system according to claim 8, 9. wherein said switching selecting means is configured to make the predetermined time for the condition for switching said 20 transmission mode to said faster mode shorter than the predetermined time for the condition for switching said transmission mode to said slower mode.

rate set in advance.

The mobile communication system according to claim 9, 10.

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wherein said switching selecting means is configured to make a rate of the predetermined time for switching said transmission mode to said faster mode and the predetermined time for switching said transmission mode to said slower mode equal to a ratio of data transmission speeds.

- 11. The mobile communication system according to claim 8, wherein said switching selecting means is configured to determine said first predetermined time, said second predetermined time, said first predetermined block error rate, said second predetermined block error rate and said third predetermined block error rate according to a target block error rate in said data transmission.
- 12. The mobile communication system according to claim 1, wherein said switching selecting means is disposed any one of said base station control apparatus, said base station and said mobile station.
 - 13. A transmission mode switching method capable of selecting any one of a plurality of transmission modes used for data transmission of a unit of block between a base station controlled by a base station control apparatus and a mobile station, comprising:

a first step of detecting occurrence of a receiving error of a unit of block in said data transmission in said mobile station; and

a second step of performing switching of said transmission modes based on the occurrence of said receiving error to be detected in said first step.

14. The transmission mode switching method according to claim513,

wherein said second step is arranged to switch said transmission mode to a mode slower than a current mode when detection of the occurrence of said receiving error in said first step reaches n times (n is an integer equal to or more than one).

10 15. The transmission mode switching method according to claim 13,

wherein said second step is arranged to switch said transmission mode to a mode faster than a current mode when detection of successful receipt of said data transmission in said first step continues for m times (m is an integer larger than n).

16. The transmission mode switching method according to claim13.

wherein said second step is arranged to switch said

transmission mode to a mode faster than a current mode when a
receiving error rate within a predetermined time set in advance
becomes a predetermined value or less.

17. The transmission mode switching method according to claim15.

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wherein said second step is arranged to determine switching to said faster mode according to a target block error rate in said data transmission.

18. The transmission mode switching method according to claim513,

wherein said second step is arranged to switch said transmission mode to a mode slower than a current mode when a block error rate in a predetermined first number of blocks set in advance is larger than a first predetermined block error rate set in advance and switch said transmission mode to a mode faster than the current mode when a block error rate in a second predetermined number of blocks set in advance (second predetermined number of blocks) is smaller than a second predetermined block error rate set in advance and to a mode slower than the current mode when the block error rate in the second predetermined number of blocks is equal to or larger than a third predetermined block error rate set in advance.

19. The transmission mode switching method according to claim20 18,

wherein said second step is arranged to determine said first predetermined number of blocks, said second predetermined number of blocks, said first predetermined block error rate, said second predetermined block error rate and said third predetermined block error rate according to a target block error rate in said data transmission.

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20. The transmission mode switching method according to claim13,

wherein said second step is arranged to switch said transmission mode to a mode slower than a current mode when a block error rate in predetermined first time set in advance is larger than a first predetermined block error rate set in advance and switch said transmission mode to a mode faster than the current mode when a block error rate in second predetermined time set in advance (second predetermined time > first predetermined time) is smaller than a second predetermined block error rate set in advance and to a mode slower than the current mode when the block error rate in the second predetermined time is equal to or larger than a third predetermined block error rate set in advance.

21. The transmission mode switching method according to claim 20.

wherein said second step is arranged to make the predetermined time for the condition for switching said transmission mode to said faster mode shorter than the predetermined time for the condition for switching said transmission mode to said slower mode.

22. The transmission mode switching method according to claim21,

wherein said second step is arranged to make a rate of the predetermined time for switching said transmission mode to said faster mode and the predetermined time for switching said

transmission mode to said slower mode equal to a ratio of data transmission speeds.

23. The transmission mode switching method according to claim20.

wherein said second step is arranged to determine said first predetermined time, said second predetermined time, said first predetermined block error rate, said second predetermined block error rate and said third predetermined block error rate according to a target block error rate in said data transmission.

10 24. The transmission mode switching method according to claim 13,

wherein said second step is disposed any one of said base station control apparatus, said base station and said mobile station.

25. A recording medium having recorded therein a program of a transmission mode switching method of a mobile communication system capable of selecting any one of a plurality of transmission mode used for data transmission of a unit of block between a base station controlled by a base station control apparatus and a mobile station,

wherein the program causes a computer to execute processing for detecting occurrence of a receiving error of a unit of block in said data transmission in said mobile station and processing for performing switching of said transmission mode based on the occurrence of said receiving error to be detected.